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The Kuki-Zomi Insurgency in Manipur

demands all the parties to stick to the conditions that admit them into the SoO group. Exercising any sort of military might, particularly by the armed groups, is bound to be seen as violation of the contract that they have mutually entered into. On the part of the armed groups, it appears that none would immediately choose to stand in the way of the peace process in their quest to walk the talk towards securing "political solution". In this connection the KNO spokesman stated that the main purpose of SoO was to engage in political dialogue to find a political settlement for the Kukis within the constitution of India. Calvin H, member of the UPF also asserted that "despite the stand of the Government of Manipur" for territorial integrity, "there is no binding clause in the constitution that says the boundary of the state cannot be changed" ('KNO, UPF and the SoO: Long Walk to Talk', www. Kanglaonline.com, assessed on 29 June 2010). UPF's convener of the Joint Monitoring Group (JMG) TL Jacob Thadou stated that the armed groups are adhering to the agreed conditions of the "Ground Rules" in good spirit. He said that the rmed groups have been pragmatically engaged in a learning process that requires them to make peace, build confidence and resolve differences. Further he said, the preparations, thus far, have been held in a positive atmosphere with certain progress, though definitive

Commander of 59 Mountain Brigade, stated on 27 November 2009 that the tripartite SoO pact signed between the Central Government, the Kuki militant groups were still in transitory phase and no political dialogue has been initiated as yet ('SoO in transitory phase', TSE, 27 November 2009). Violation of SoO and

Internecine Wars
The Kuki and Zomi ethnic armed outfits despite being in SoO with the State and the Union government continued to engage in extortion, fratricidal turf wars and internecine factional clashes, kidnapping for ransom, intimidating the civilians, interference in d e v e l o p m e n t a l programmes, and influencing the outcome of the Autonomous District Council (ADC) election 2010 results through sheer coercion. An amount of Rs. 21,48,095 was released for the purpose of payment of compensations to the land owners affected by the land acquisition for the construction of the ICP at Moreh. From the compensation amount, KNA/KNO maintaining cease fire trust under SoO imposed diktat that they will cut 57 percent of the compensation amount received by the land owners. Out of the compensation amounts KNA/KNO had collected Rs 17, 76,000 (HueiyenLanpao (HL), Imphal,1 May 2010). In this connection the Integrated Check Post -Joint Action Committee (ICP-JAC) had earlier on 04 April 2010 demanded the Chandel district administration that distribution/payment of compensation should be delayed until the KNA was permanently driven out from 'Moreh' and Chandel District. The KLA on 17 November 2009 while declaring its decision to no longer go along with the KNO/KNA alleged the later of repeatedly violating the ceasefire ground rules in the name of KLA in the form of levying taxes, extortion, kidnapping, etc. to blacklist the KLA .(IFP, Wednesday, 18

November 2009). On April 2010, there were reports of villagers of BungbalKhullen Seichang and Suongthel areas in Senapati District fleeing their respective villages following continued clashes between suspected rival Kuki militants under SoO. A particular outfit under SoO had on 27 May 2010 spelled out that contractors who have violated the outfit's instruction of seeking prior permission would not be entertained for undertaking works under the Pradhan Mantri Gram Sadak Yojana. The same outfit abducted the chief of Kom village, Thayong in the Senapati District and imposed a fine of Rs. 100000 for not attending a meeting of village chiefs of the area and eventually released on payment of Rs. 80,000. KLA despite in a SoO agreement locked up the Imphal-Guwahati passenger bus from outside at a place near Dimapur and set it on fire with 32 passengers still inside on October 2008 because of the bus owner's failure to pay

their "tax" demand. It resulted in the death of two passengers (Inter-state bus services suspended over burning down of state bus in Assam; Two charred to death inside locked bus, IFP, 25 October 2008), On 2 June 2008, the United Committee Manipur in a memorandum submitted to Manipur Governor, blamed the SoO agreement signed with the Kuki militant outfits for the rising crime and unchecked violence in some parts of the State It stated that due to the improper implementation of the truce details there were unrestricted and open extortions being carried out along with abductions for ransom which had become routine further adding that the Imphal-Moreh Sumo service was suspended due to monetary demands imposed by the KNA on the transporters. Cadres of the Kuki and Zomi armed outfit under SoO was found in the fraudulent withdrawal of Rs.4.54 Crores of public fund in between 03-14 October 2010 from the Churachandpur branch of United Bank of India ('SoO group found to be behind UBI bank fraud 18 October 2017). case: 57 Mt Div', IFP, Tuesday, 03 November Conclusion
The state and the central 2009). KNA allegedly government shall ensure that those Kuki and Zomi outfits under SoO did not

intimidated the voters belonging to Kom community in Sagang and Tuibuong areas in Churachandpur District and at Moreh area in Chandel District and disrobe them of their right to vote in the Autonomous District Council (ADC) held in May 2010. During the May 2010. During the year 2013 to 2017 (till 01 October), internecine clashes involving the outfits under SoO have resulted to 19 death casualties and three injured (Compilation from 'Internecine Clashes among Kuki Outfits in Manipur: 2005-2017', http://www.satp.org , accessed on 26 October

SoO Groups coming to Political

On On 25th November2015,the KNO and UPF have unanimously decided to pursue common political objectives which would be nothing less than a 'State status' within the constitution of India. They also together forewarned against the formation of any new outfit and stated that any such move should be countered collectively ('KNO, UPF agree on common pol road map, warn divisive forces'. TSE Imphal 30 November 2015). On 2nd March 2007, while speaking for the election meeting 'Churachandpur' ('Un Home Minister, Shri Assures integrity of Manipur' *TSE*, Imphal, 03 March 2017.). 'Churachandpur' is the most populated hill district of Manipur and also the

bastion of the 'state' demanded by both the conglomerate groups under SoO. Union Home Minister, Shri Rajnath had assured of 'political solution' for the groups under SoO. The new Manipur Chief Minister, N Biren Singh, also gave his assurance in the floor of the assembly that both the Centre and State governments would start dialogue with Kuki militants under SoO agreement and finding a solution to the armed movement within a time frame. With it, the solution seems to be within sight. In connection with it, he stated, "The people of Manipur, particularly in hill districts, have had enough of the militant activities due to the prolonged extension of SoO or cease fire. So, we will make sure that a solution to the problem is brought at the earliest . The GoI also finally appointed former Director of IB, Dineshwar Sharma as interlocutor to expedite the early settlement (Leivon Jimmy, 'Kuki Armed Movement Nearing Settlement', *The* Northeast Times, Popular English Daily, Guwahati,

inconvenience civilians. The KNO as well as the UPF took SoO as a significant step in the right direction and a prerequisite to the commencement of political dialogue. While engaging in SoO, grassroots democracy should be strengthened and the strong presence of state administration should be made felt which otherwise have for so long remained ungovernable grey areas because of difficult geographical terrains and thriving Kuki and Zomi insurgency. It is hoped that holistic solutions which will not be in collision with the interest of the other communities that could potentially trigger another form of conflict would come into sight in the very near future. To add a caution, if any form of autonomy is to be granted, it should not be community exclusive as the guiding spirit should be that of peaceful co-existence and not of extending sovereignty to one particular ethnic group. Since SoO is the first ever peace initiative involving the state government, it should pave way for substantive dialogue towards durable solution of the Kuki and Zomi h y d r a - h e a d e d insurgencies. Successful resolution of the Kuki and Zomi insurgent problems through SoO would invite the willingness of other armed outfits which are still eluding the offer for

peace talks

Know Your MP Candidates

"Editors' Guild Manipur, will be organizing debate discussion/O&A sessions of the candidates of Manipur Outer and Inner
Parliamentary
Constituencies on 4th
(Outer) and 7th (Inner)
April 2019 in connection with the upcoming Lok Sabha election 2019 The program is entitled "Know your MP Candidates" and will be participated by various stake holders from various walks of life and eminent personalities. Stake holders table will include Senior Citizens, Lawyers Intellectuals

academicians, Journalists Entrepreneur, Trade and Commerce, Government Employee Unions, CSOs, Film and entertainment

industry. Social Activists like Human Rights Consumer forum/Tribal rights, women group etc. Over and above stake holders table, few seats will be open to general

public.
The purpose of this debate/discussion/Q & A is to enable the people of Manipur to choose a perfect representative who will represent Manipur at the parliament. As Manipur has only representatives, EGM feels that the people must choose representatives who will be dynamic, accountable, clean, socially responsible, qualified, visionary and above all have Manipur in his or her heart.

EGM understands that democracy is about people's rule and strength of the democracy lies in making an informed

choice. The time to make debate is to help people make an informed choice. The event will take place at Hotel Grande from 1 PM onwards and will be telecast live on major cable networks and covered widely in state news papers.

To encourage the media, best reportage prize will also be given to reporters and editor of the paper publishing it.

All candidates, stake holders are cordially invited to participate in this event. For any further details kindly contact the Khogendra Khomdram, President EGM (9206328599) or Yumnam Rupachandra, Secy. Gen. EGM (9612158469)." General public interested in participating will be on first come first serve

Assam Rifles conducts drug deaddiction drive, encourages school Children

IT News Imphal, March 31,

In continuation of deaddiction drive undertaken by Moreh Battalion of 26 Sector Assam Rifles, the medical officer along with team carried out check up and provided medicine at Rehab Hope Centre, Moriah Lhangtheng,

Ward no 2, Moreh. A total of 41 inmates attended the medical camp during which they were educated on the benefits of drug free life and critical withdrawal symptoms associated with drug addiction. Inmates were provided counselling and provided medicines free of cost to alleviate their agony including the replenishment of earlier installed first aid box.

The regular medical camps from Moreh Battalion have ensured significant improvement among patients. The ongoing efforts to have a drug free environment have resulted in phenomenal recovery as per the chairman. A pledge would be taken by all the inmates on upcoming World Health Day to curb this emerging drug menace in the society. The inmates expressed heartfelt gratitude and thanked Assam Rifles for this unique initiative.

On the other hand, Shangshak Battalion

GR-318/13

under the ageis of HQ 10 Sector, IGAR (S) distributed various sports equipment to St. Paul (Shakpao) on 30 March 2019. The sports equipment included Football, Volleyball, Cricket kit and Carromboard for the children of the school. The sports equipment was aimed to channelise the energy of the children in positive direction and contribute in nurturing the sport talent in the village. The sports items were received with heartfelt gratitude and the school and the villagers conveyed their sincere appreciation for the initiative taken by the battalion.

ASSAM SCHDULDE viii Form No 100

PROCLAMATION REQUIRING THE APPEARANCE OF THE ACCUSED

No. IV . Schedule V. Act V 1898

(Section 87 of the code of criminal Procedure)

1) Name Description and address

2) Has committed on is

suspected to committed. have

3) Name

4) Have abseconded or is in concealing himself to avoid the service of the said warrant

5) Place

Whereas complaint has been made before me that Md. Sahidur Rahman S/o LT. Basir Uddin Rahman of Moijing P.S-Thoubal, Dist-Thoubal, Manipur. the ollence of u/3-379 IPC Punishable under Section to Indian Penal Code and has been returned to a

the reopon issued that the said (3) accused cannot be found and whereas a been shown to my satisfation that the said (4)

Have abseconded or is in conccaling to avoid the service of the said wa Proclamation is hereby made that the said (4)

is required to appear at (5) The Chief Judicial Magistrate K/A Assam,

before (6)

6) This Court or

answer the said complain on the 20.04.19

Date this day of 20 Faraearded to SP Yhoubal ,Manipur.

Chief HJudicial Magistrate Karbi Anglong, Diphu ,Assam

Half marathon and quiz for SVEEP campaign in Kangpokpi DIPR

Kangpokpi, March 31,

A Half-Marathon was organised yesterday as a part of SVEEP campaign in Kangpokpi District. The half-marathon was flagged off at 6.30 a.m by the Deputy Commissioner/ DEO, Kangpokpi District Laithambigai K, IAS. The race was participated by Superintendent of Police, Kangpokpi Hemant Pandey IPS, ADC/ADM Lalramsang Infimate MCS, SVEEP Nodal Officer Chunglienmang MCS, Additional SP Emmanuel Infimate MPS, Major Subrata Debbarma of 38Assam Rifles, SDOs, Election Officer, District Level Officers, staffs of DC Office, students and youths of the district. It was promoted with the tagline "No runners to be left behind.'

The half-marathon completed at Thomas Ground, Kangpokpi District HQ. After the race, a quiz competition was also held at the same venue to give awareness to the public on inclusive voters and free and fair elections. The DC, SP, ADM and



Additional SP gave away the prizes to the winners of the half-marathon and quiz competition. A special prize was also given to a participant who got first among female participants.
Speaking on

occasion, DC Lalithambigai stated that DC the half-marathon was organised as an awareness campaign for the use of EVM/VVPAT machines to all voters of the district and the idea of inclusive voters i.e no voters to be left behind. She also appreciated Major all participants and even the small kids who came out and won both the quiz and the race. The DC also extended her appreciation to SVEEP

Officer Nodal Chunglienmang and his staffs, who despite of very limited time, organised and made the halfmarathon and quiz a

Addressing the gathering and will be manned by

successful one.

Chunglienmang stated that three polling stations have been identified as Model Polling Stations women polling personnel He also thanked Major Subrata Debbarma of 38 Assam Rifles for his immense co-operation in organising the programme. Later, an awareness programme of EVM/ VVPAT was organised at Thomas Ground where the general public was given hands-on training on the hands-on training on the use of EVM and VVPAT.

Rajnath promises pol solution for SoO groups